

Species Datasheet

Datasheet No. A-073.005.003
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1. Taxon:

Species *Hymenocallis harrisiana* Herb.

Subspecies

Variety

Cultivar

Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms: *Hymenocallis dillenii* M.Roem., *H. milleri* M.Roem., *Nemepiodon mexicanum* (L.) Raf., *Pancratium harrisianum* (Herb.) Matuda, *P. mexicanum* L., *Troxistemon mexicanus* (L.) Raf.,

3. Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Asparagales Link
- Family: Amaryllidaceae J. St.-Hil.
- Genus: *Hymenocallis* Salisb.
- Species: *H. harrisiana* Herb.

Bentham and Hooker (1862)

Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledones
Series: Epigynae
Ordo: Amaryllideae Dumort.
Genus: *Hymenocallis* Salisb.
Species: *H. harrisiana* Herb.

4. Distribution:

Global: Northern America, Mexico Central, Mexico Southwest

India:

5. Indigenous/Exotic/ Endemic; Cultivated/Wild: Exotic

6. Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7. Habit and Habitat: Herb. Grows in tropical dry forest.

8. Life Form: Bulbous geophytes

9. Economic Importance: Ornamental

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11. DNA

C- value

Methodology

12. Basic chromosome number(s):

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s): $2n=44$ ¹

$2n=74$ ⁴

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):

15. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):

Image file

16. Ploidy level:

Image file

17. Agametoploidy

18. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19. Genomic formula:

20. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomy, polysomy): variant chromosome number showing $2n=20+F$ ¹, $2n=22+F$ ¹, $2n=30$ ¹, $2n=76$ ¹, $2n=88$ ¹, $2n=92$ ¹

21. Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype: Majority submetacentric chromosomes ¹, Majority metacentric chromosomes ⁴

Chromosome size: Small to very large ¹

NOR chromosome(s): 12 NOR ¹

Degree of asymmetry: Stebbin's 2B category ⁴

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23. Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization

Image file

24. Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26. Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis

Image file

27. Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29. Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility; Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability; Translocations etc):